



Proceedings of the 5th World Congress on Alternatives, Berlin 2005

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Opening Speeches

Renate Künast

(Federal Minister of Consumer Protection, Food and Agriculture)

Jane Goodall

(The Jane Goodall Institute)

Reiner Wittkowski

(Vice President of the Federal Institute for Risk Assessment BfR)

Special Contribution

Thomas Hartung: ECVAM's progress in implementing the three Rs in Europe

Michael Balls: The three Rs: Looking back and forward

Theme 1 Education

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Nicole E. Duffee: Online learning to teach humane science

Lynette A. Hart, Mary W. Wood and Hsin-Yi Weng: Three barriers obstructing mainstreaming alternatives in K-12 education

Jann Hau: Should live animals be used when educating future biomedical scientists?

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Rooshin B. Dalal, Megha Shah Even, Chad B. Sandusky and Neal D. Barnard: University of Virginia Medical School replaces canine lab with human patient simulator

David Dewhurst, Stewart Cromar and Rachel Ellaway: RECAL: creating computer-assisted alternatives using a sustainable learning objects approach

Nick Jukes and Siri Martinsen: The InterNICHE policy on the use of animals and alternatives in education

Nick Jukes: Internationalising Alternatives in Higher Education

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Jasmijn de Boo and Andrew Knight: Educating the veterinary professional about animal alternatives: Concepts in animal welfare

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Osvaldas Ruksenas: Animals and alternatives in biomedical education in the Baltics

Jan van der Valk: Educating scientists on alternatives. A continuous process

Neil Wells: The use of animals in research, testing and teaching in New Zealand – a legal perspective

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Karina Smith, Adrian Smith, Baard Johannessen and Arne Lie-Johannessen: The NORINA & TextBase website: New design and possibilities

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Robert D. Combes: The OECD health effects test guidelines for REACH need updating

Ursula G. Sauer: Challenges and opportunities of animal welfare organisations in influencing and making public policy

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Ekaterina A. B. Rivera: The 3 Rs in Brazil

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Virginia M. Williams, David J. Mellor and John Marbrook: Revision of a scale for assessing the severity of live animal manipulations

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Barbara Grune, Amrei Schnock, Antje Dörendahl, Susanne Skolik and Horst Spielmann: Searching strategies for detecting publications on alternative methods: A pilot study

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Maja Divkovic: Hapten-protein binding: What do we know?

Jean-Pierre Lepoittevin: The chemistry of skin allergy

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Jill Merrill, Karen Hamernik, Leonard Schechtman, William Stokes and Marilyn Wind:

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5.6 Session: In vitro approaches for determining acute systemic toxicity

Bas J. Blaauboer, Joop Hermens and Jan van Eijkeren: Estimating acute toxicity based on *in vitro* cytotoxicity: role of biokinetic modelling

Cecilia Clemedson, Bas Blaauboer, José Castell, Pilar Prieto, Leila Risteli, Joan-Albert Vericat and Albrecht Wendel: AcuteTox – optimisation and pre-validation of an *in vitro* test strategy for predicting human acute toxicity

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Gerhard Gstraunthaler: Standardization in cell and tissue culture. The need for specific GLP guidelines in the cell culture laboratory (Good Cell Culture Practice – GCCP)

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Michael Balls and Robert Combes: Validation via weight-of-evidence approaches

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William S Stokes, Leonard M Schechtman, Amy Rispin, Kailash Gupta, Karen Hamernik, Raymond Tice and Marilyn Wind: The use of test method performance standards to streamline the validation process

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Gilman D. Veith: Roles for QSAR in risk assessment

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Hiroyoshi Toyoshiba, Hideko Sone, Fred Parham, Richard D. Irwin, Gary A. Boorman and

Christopher J. Portier: Comparative analysis of gene networks at multiple doses and time points in livers of rats exposed to acetaminophen

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Decio L. Eizirik: Using genomics and systems biology to address complex problems: pancreatic beta cell apoptosis in diabetes mellitus



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Aernout Luttun and Catherine M. Verfaillie: A perspective on stem cells as a tool for in vitro testing
Andrea Seiler, Roland Buesen, Katrin Hayess, Katharina Schlechter, Anke Visan, Elke Genschow, Birgitta Slawik and Horst Spielmann: Current status of the embryonic stem cell test: The use of recent advances in the field of stem cell technology and gene expression analysis
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Alexandra Gramowski, Simone Stüwe, Konstantin Jügel, Dietmar Schiffmann, Jan Looek, Olaf Schröder and Dieter G. Weiss: Detecting neurotoxicity through electrical activity changes of neuronal networks on multielectrode neurochips

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Celia P. Martínez-Jiménez, María. J. Gómez-Lechón, José V. Castell and Ramiro Jover: Engineering human hepatoma cells with key transcription factors to generate metabolically competent hepatic models
Tamara Vanhaecke, Mathieu Vinken, Tom Henkens, Sarah Snykers, Greetje Elaut, Peggy Papeleu and Vera Rogiers: Effects of Trichostatin A on apoptosis-regulating proteins during hepatocyte isolation

7.6 Session: Non-genotoxic carcinogenicity: Mechanistic perspectives for alternatives

*Andrew Knight, Jarrod Bailey and Jonathan Balcombe: Cancerous contradictions: The mis-regulation of human carcinogens based on animal data**
Makoto Umeda: Detection of non-genotoxic carcinogens using ras-transfected Bhas 42 cells
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