



Proceedings of the 8th World Congress on Alternatives and Animal Use in the Life Sciences, Montreal 2011

Contents

Co-Chairs Introduction	1
Plenary lectures	
Daniel M. Weary A Good Life for Laboratory Animals – How Far Must Refinement Go?	11
Makoto Hayashi A Challenge to the Ultimate 3R's – <i>In Silico</i> Approach to Evaluate Chemical Safety for Humans	15
Martin L. Stephens Pursuing Medawar's Challenge for Full Replacement	23
Susanna Louhimies EU Directive 2010/63/EU: "Implementing the Three Rs Through Policy"	27
Declaration of Montréal	
Marlies Leenaars, Merel Ritske-Hoitinga, Gilly Griffin, and Elisabeth Ormandy Background to the Montréal Declaration on the Synthesis of Evidence to Advance the 3Rs Principles in Science, as Adopted by the 8th World Congress on Alternatives and Animal Use in the Life Sciences, Montréal, Canada, on 25 August 2011	35
Declaration of Montréal	39
Theme I: Safety and Efficacy Testing of Chemicals, Pharmaceuticals and Biologicals	
Session summaries for Theme I	41
Catherine Milne and Karl-Heinz Buchheit EDQM's 3R Activities in the Field of Quality Control of Vaccines	65
Mario Landys Chovel, Aleida Mandiarote, Ivis Ontivero, Tatiana Mahy, Lucy Herrera, Juan Francisco Núñez, Oriálys Valle, and Yolexis Tamayo Development of 3Rs Alternatives for Determining Potency and Toxicity of Vaccines in Cuba: Current Challenges and Research Projects in Progress	71
Richard A. Isbrucker Alternative Safety Testing Strategies for Acellular Pertussis Vaccines	77



Juergen Hermanns, Christina Bache, Bjoern Becker, Bettina Loeschner, Thomas Montag, and Ingo Spreitzer Alternatives to Animal Use for the LAL-Assay	81
Patricia C. Ryan, Scott A. Hammond, Song Ren, Petra Lutterbuese, Maria Amann, Michael D. Oberst, Kathy Mulgrew, Ryan Criste, Stacy Fuhrmann, Nancy Lee, Robert Gross, Meina Liang, Amy Schneider, Rakesh Dixit, Patrick A. Baeuerle, Benno Rattel, Steve Coats, Lorin Roskos, Bahija Jallal, and Laura Richman In Vitro MABEL Approach for Nonclinical Safety Assessment of MEDI-565 (MT111)	85
Jan Rohde, Christian D. Demmler, Frank Mueller, Yoshihiro Nishi, Toshihiko Yanase and Christoph Giese Development of a New Cell-Based Assay for the Determination of FSH Activity	89
John R. Fowle III Use of Tox 21 Tools from Prioritization for Screening to Risk Assessment in the Context of Endocrine Disruption	101
Warren Casey, Patricia Ceger, Dave Allen, Judy Strickland, Jon Hamm, Mike Paris, and William Stokes BG1Luc ER TA Test Method: Results of an International Validation Study and Proposed Performance Standards	105
Susanne Bremer, Paolo Castello, Elise Grignard, Anne Milcamps, Sharon Munn, Clemens Wittwehr, and Maurice Whelan Supporting the Implementation of the EU Community Strategy on Endocrine Disruptors	109
Mathias Forjan, Katharina Stiglbrenner, Zbyněk Bureš, and Andreas Drauschke Development of an Integrated Aerosol Measurement System in the i-Lung	115
Heike A. Behrendorf-Nicol, Ursula Bonifas, Lena Böhl, Beate Krämer, and Karin Weisser Methods for the Functional In Vitro Characterization of Tetanus Neurotoxin and Toxoids	121
Preeya Khanna, M. Catherine Mack, Vincent R. Walczak, Andrea Robillard, Matthew T. Hamilton, Jordana Composto, Katharine M. Martin, and Russel M. Walters Human Ocular Response to Instillation of Surfactant Solutions and Water Across 10,000 Subjects	127
John R. Fowle III, John C. Redden, and Rodger D. Curren Development of a Non-Animal Testing Strategy for Ocular Hazard Labeling of Some Specific EPA-Regulated Products	133
Ying Yang, Xingfen Yang, Jinyu Xue, Rodger Curren, Junming Huang, Xiaohua Tan, Xiaoping Xie, Xikun Xiong, et al. A Procedure for Application of Eye Irritation Alternative Methods on Cosmetic Ingredients	139
Pascal Phrakonkham, Claudius Griesinger, Marlies Halder, and Raffaella Corvi ECVAM-coordinated Prevalidation Study of Three Cell Transformation Assays for Chemical Carcinogenicity Testing	145
Pierre Aeby, Natalie Alépée, Takao Ashikaga, Sandrine Bessou-Touya, Eric Dufour, Frank Gerberick, Nicola Gilmour, Carsten Goebel, Petra Kern, Monique Marrec-Fairley, Silvia Martinozzi-Teissier, Gavin Maxwell, Hitoshi Sakaguchi, Julia Scheel, Andreas Schepky, Kerstin Reisinger, Magalie Tailhardat, and Petra Winkler The Colipa Research and Method Development Program for Identifying and Characterizing Skin Sensitizers without Animal Testing	151
Mathieu Vinken, Karolien Buyl, Tamara Vanhaecke, and Vera Rogiers Effects of RNA Interference-Mediated Suppression of Connexin43 Production on the Expression of Differentiation Markers in Cultures of Adult Primary Rat Hepatocytes	155
Jennifer Bolleyn, Joery De Kock, Hélène Mertens, Joanna Fraczek, Mathieu Vinken, Olivier Govaere, Tania Roskams, Vera Rogiers, and Tamara Vanhaecke Liver-Specific miR-122 does Not Affect mRNA Levels of Cytochrome P450 Enzymes and Nuclear Receptors in Primary Rat Hepatocyte Cultures	165
Barbara Stefanska, Mathieu Vinken, and Moshe Szyf Epigenetics in Toxicology: The Implications of Epigenetic Alterations Driven by External Exposures for Human Health	173



Horst Spielmann, Troy Seidle, Greet Schoeters, Vivian Kral, Monika Schäfer-Korting, Emily McIvor, and Andrew Rowan AXLR8 Strategic Directions for Development of Alternatives in the EU	187
Milena Mennecozzi, Brigitte Landesmann, Georgina Alexandra Harris, Roman Liska, and Maurice Whelan Hepatotoxicity Screening Taking a Mode-Of-Action Approach Using HepaRG Cells and HCA	193
Chantra Eskes, Kristie Sullivan, Marilyn Aardema, Horst Spielmann, Erin Hill, Greet Schoeters, Rodger Curren, Mathieu Vinken, and Bas Blaauboer Comparing the Challenges in Developing and Implementing 3Rs Alternative Methods in Europe and the United States: Industrial and Academic Perspectives	205
Ngaire Dennison, David Anderson, and Kathy Ryder The Role of Individuals in Progressing the Three Rs in Regulatory Testing	211
Elisabeth Kamphuis, Heidi Meyer, Constanze Göpfert, Heidelore Schildger, Kay-Martin Hanschmann, Beate Krämer, and Karin Duchow Rabies Vaccines for Human Use: Potency Testing Without Mouse Challenge?	215
Andreas G. Schepky, Horst Wenck, and Joern Hendrik Reuter Considerations for the Development of an Integrated Testing Strategy for Skin Sensitization	221
Gavin Maxwell, Maja Aleksic, Michael Davies, Julia Fentem, Michael Hughes, Cameron MacKay, Craig Moore, Vicki Summerfield, Fiona Reynolds, Carl Westmoreland, and Raniero Zazzeroni Skin Sensitization: Modeling the Human Adverse Response	225
Theme II: Policy/Law on Animal Use, Public Engagement and Ethics Review	
Session summaries for Theme II	231
Ajit Krishnaswamy Strategies and Tools for Effective Public Participation	245
Barney T. Reed Openness and Public Accountability – The Why, Who, What and How of It	251
Elisabeth H. Ormandy The Importance of Involving the Public as Stakeholders when Developing Animal Welfare Policy	255
Alistair Currie Freedom of Information and Animal Experiments	259
Francis Adelaide Fakoya Who is Concerned about Animal Care and Use in Developing Countries?	265
David I. Lewis Young People’s Perceptions of the Use of Animals in Scientific and Medical Research in the United Kingdom	271
Maggy Jennings and Jane A. Smith Ethical Review of Animal Experiments: Current Practice and Future Directions	275
Margaret A. Rose Ethical Review of the Use of Animals in Research: A Reflection on the Journey	281
Andrew Knight Weighing the Costs and Benefits of Animal Experiments	289



Virginia M. Williams A New Zealand Commitment to Continuous Improvement in Animal Ethics Committee Decision-Making: Giving Operational Effect to Key Principles	295
Jon Richmond Good Regulatory Practice: Directive 2010/63/EU – a Missed Opportunity?	299
Derek Fry How Different Countries Control Animal Experiments Outside Recognized Establishments	309
Barbara Grune, Antje Doerendahl, Susanne Skolik, Andreas Luch, and Daniel Butzke Information Retrieval on Alternative Methods to Animal Experiments – One of the Factors that Affect Implementation of the Three Rs in Research and Testing	315
Nicole Fenwick and Gilly Griffin Scientists' Views on the Three Rs: Comparison of Canadian and UK Scientists	319
William S. Stokes, Judy Strickland, and Warren Casey Validation of the 21st Century Toxicology Toolbox: Challenges, Opportunities, and the Way Forward	323
Wade A. Rourke Reduction of Animal Use through Validation of a Chemical Method of Detection for Paralytic Shellfish Toxins	329
I. Anna S. Olsson, Nuno H. Franco, Daniel M. Weary, and Peter Sandøe The 3Rs Principle – Mind the Ethical Gap!	333
Hajime Kojima The Japanese Center for the Validation of Alternative Methods (JaCVAM): Recent ICATM Contributions and Future Plans	337
 Theme III: Incorporation of the Three Rs in Education and Training	
Session summaries for Theme III 339	
David Dewhurst Is Animal-Free Teaching in the Life Sciences Better Teaching?	347
María Pilar Vinardell Challenges of Using Alternatives to Animals in Laboratory Classes in Physiology: the Spanish Experience	351
Ramasamy Raveendran and Gitanjali Batmanabane Alternatives to Animals in Teaching: Experience in an Indian Medical School	355
David I. Lewis Educating the Next Generation of <i>In Vivo</i> Scientists: Meeting the Needs of Industry and Academia	361
Andrew Knight The Potential of Humane Teaching Methods within Veterinary and Other Biomedical Education	365
Siaw-Yean Woon A Veterinary Student's Perspective on Educational Animal Use and the Potential for Humane Alternatives	377
Sofia I. Elzaabalawy, Mohamed A. Abdelbaki, Angham I. Abdelhakim, Walaa M. Alamir, Mohammed O. Elsayed, Mark M. Erian, Ahmed M. Hamed, Nick Jukes, Hany M. Mahdi, Mina A. Roshdy, Mai A. Shaheen Alternatives Outreach and a New Student Movement for Humane Veterinary Education and Practice in Egypt	387



Anya Yushchenko, Olivier Berreville, Nick Wright, Liz White, and Erika Sullivan Elimination of Live Terminal Surgeries in Canadian Veterinary Practice	395
Siri Martinsen and Nick Jukes An Ethical Scoring System for the Production and Assessment of Alternatives in Education and Training	399
Maria L. Streber, Teresa Davila, Gabriel Solano, Lilly Esquivel, and Robert Henry Production and Use of Plastinated Rat Models for Teaching/Learning Methods for Bleeding	405
David Dewhurst and Akiko Hemmi A Survey of Animal Use and Alternatives in Higher Education in Europe	411
Liliana Ruiz Alternatives to Animal Testing in Veterinary Education in Mexico	415
Lynette A. Hart, William A. Storm, Laura Ducceschi, Mary W. Wood, Fern Tablin, V. Michael Lane, and Melissa J. Bain Personalized Resources on Animal Biology in U.S. Veterinary Medical Education	419
GwiHyang Lee, JinSoo Han, JinSuk Kim, MoonSeok Yoon, Lynette A. Hart, and ByungIn Choe Development of a 3Rs Platform in Korea: Korea National Information Center for the 3Rs	425
Nick Jukes and Vadim Danko A Collaborative Multi-language Website and Database for Alternatives in Education and Training	429
Theme IV: Animal Welfare for Refinement and High Quality Science	
Session summaries for Theme IV	435
David J. Mellor Affective States and the Assessment of Laboratory-Induced Animal Welfare Impacts	445
Emily Gay Patterson-Kane The Sensitivity of Animals and Application of the Three Rs	451
Ngaio J. Beausoleil and David J. Mellor Complementary Roles for Systematic Analytical Evaluation and Qualitative Whole Animal Profiling in Welfare Assessment for Three Rs Applications	455
Kathryn Bayne Reliance on Behavior as a Metric of Animal Welfare	461
I. Joanna Makowska and Daniel M. Weary Using Rat Behavior to Assess Aversion to Euthanasia Agents	465
David J. Mellor, Paul H. Hemsworth, John L. Barnett, and I. Ross Young Species-Specific Approaches Aid Effective Implementation of the Three Rs in Farm Animal Research	469
Dorte Bratbo Sørensen, Nils Dragsted, and Peter Glerup Positive Reinforcement Training in Large Experimental Animals	477
Ngaio J. Beausoleil, Penny Fisher, David J. Mellor, and Bruce Warburton Ranking the Negative Impacts of Wildlife Control Methods May Help to Advance the Three Rs	481
B. Anne Croy and Zhilin Chen Application of Radiotelemetric Recording to Studies of Mouse Models of Gestational Pathology (Review/Opinion)	487



Matthew C. Leach, Kristel Klaus, Amy L. Miller, Maud Scotto di Perrotolo, Susana G. Sotocinal, and Paul A. Flecknell Are We Looking in the Right Place? – Implications for Assessing Pain	493
Shannon E. G. Duffus and Gilly Griffin Can a focus on translatability in preclinical pain research benefit research animals?	497
Alicia Z. Karas, Larry Carbone, and Heidi L. Shafford ATLAS: An Evidence Based Web Resource for Pain Control in Laboratory Animals	501
Theme V: Replacement and Reduction in Basic Research	
Session summaries for Theme V	503
Brett A. Lidbury and Alice M. Richardson A Pattern Recognition Bioinformatics Alternative System to Rodent Models in Fundamental Research	515
Maxime Y. Tondreau and François A. Auger Emergence of Tissue-engineered Human Blood Vessels by Self-assembly as Vascular Models	521
Mitra R. Cowan Refinement of Genetic Engineering Procedures	529
Joery De Kock, Mehdi Najar, Jennifer Bolleyn, Feras Al Battah, Gordana Raicevic, Olivier Govaere, Steven Branson, Smita Jagtap, John Antonydas Gaspar, Tania Roskams, Agapios Sachinidis, Laurence Lagneaux, Tamara Vanhaecke, and Vera Rogiers Assessment of the Intrinsic Pluripotency of Mesoderm-Derived Stem Cells from Different Niches	531
Joery De Kock, Robim M. Rodrigues, Jennifer Bolleyn, Tamara Vanhaecke, and Vera Rogiers Focus on Stem Cells as Sources of Human Target Cells for <i>In Vitro</i> Research and Testing	541
Sean Ekins and Antony J. Williams The Future of Computational Models for Predicting Human Toxicities	549
Rosemary Broome, Armando Navarro, and George Kemble A Model for Inter-Institutional 3Rs Cooperation – Sharing <i>In Vivo</i> Research Resources	555
The Multimedia Exhibition	559
Imprint	561
Subscribe to ALTEX	563